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8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON
10 AT TACOMA
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12 CALVIN MALONE, MATTHEW
13 HOPKINS, DARRELL KENT,
14 CHARLES ROBINSON, GEORGE
15 MITCHELL,

16 Plaintiffs,

17 v.
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19 WASHINGTON STATE SPECIAL
20 COMMITMENT CENTER CHIEF
21 MEDICAL DIRECTOR, DR. LESLIE
22 SZIEBERT; WASHINGTON STATE
23 SPECIAL COMMITMENT CENTER,
24 GALINA DIXON, ARNP, and JOHN
DOES 1-25 and JANE DOES 1-25,
Defendant.

CASE NO. 3:15-CV-05552-RBL-DWC
3:15-CV-05226-RBL-DWC
3:15-CV-05553-BHS-DWC
3:15-CV-05554-BHS-DWC
3:15-CV-05555-RJB-DWC

ORDER DENYING PLAINTIFF'S
MOTION TO CONSOLIDATE

Before the Court is a motion to consolidate case numbers 3:15-cv- 05552-RBL-DWC, 3:15-cv-05553-BHS-DWC, 3:15-cv-05554-BHS-DWC, and 3:15-cv-05555-RJB-DWC with case number 3:15-cv-05226-RBL-DWC. Dkt. 29.

Plaintiffs Calvin Malone (“Malone”), Matthew Hopkins (“Hopkins”), Darrell Kent (“Kent”), and Charles Robinson (“Robinson”), four Washington State civilly-committed

1 || detainees proceeding *pro se*, filed civil rights actions pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983 on August 6,
 2 2015. *Malone v. Sziebert et al.*, Dkt. 1, 3:15-cv-05552-RBL-DWC; *Kent v. Sziebert et al.*, Dkt. 1,
 3 3:15-cv-05553-BHS-DWC; *Hopkins v. Sziebert et al.*, Dkt. 1, 3:15-cv-05554-BHS-DWC;
 4 *Robinson v. Sziebert et al.*, Dkt. 1, 3:15-cv-05555-RJB-DWC. Malone, as well as Hopkins and
 5 Robinson, previously filed their claims with a fifth Washington State civilly-committed detainee,
 6 Plaintiff George Mitchell (“Mitchell”).¹ *Mitchell v. State of Washington, et. al.*, Dkt. 1, 3:15-cv-
 7 5226-RBL-DWC.

8 In *Mitchell*, the Court issued an order dismissing Malone, Hopkins, and Robinson from
 9 the case without prejudice, as Mitchell, Malone, Hopkins, and Robinson failed to satisfy the test
 10 for permissive joinder articulated in Rule 20(a) and Rule 21 of the Federal Rules of Civil
 11 Procedure. *Mitchell*, Dkt. 5, Report and Recommendation on Correcting Improper Permissive
 12 Joinder; Dkt. 8, Order Adopting Report and Recommendations, 3:15-cv-5226-RBL-DWC (“the
 13 Joinder Order”). Motions to consolidate cases are governed by Rule 42 of the Federal Rules of
 14 Civil Procedure. Rule 42(a) provides: “if actions before the court involve a common question of
 15 law or fact, the court may join for hearing or trial any or all of the matters at issue in the actions;
 16 consolidate the actions; or issue any other orders to avoid unnecessary cost or delay.” Fed. R. Civ.
 17 P. 42(a). The grant or denial of a motion to consolidate rests in the trial court’s discretion. *Investors*
 18 *Research Co. v. U.S. Dist. Court for Cent. Dist. Of California*, 877 F.2d 777, 777 (9th Cir. 1989).

19 The Court entered the Joinder Order on July 1, 2015. *Mitchell*, Dkt. 8, Order Adopting
 20 Report and Recommendations, 3:15-cv-5226-RBL-DWC. Since that time, neither Mitchell,
 21 Malone, Hopkins, or Robinson have made any additional allegations of fact, indicated they have
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23 ¹ All general references to “Plaintiffs” in this order are references to Mitchell, Malone,
 24 Hopkins, Robinson, and Kent.

1 uncovered new facts through discovery, or raised any new claims which were not before the
2 Court at the time it entered its order separating the cases. As the record in Plaintiffs' cases has
3 not materially changed since July 1, 2015, it is premature for the Court to revisit the Joinder
4 Order and consolidate the cases under Rule 42.

5 Kent, unlike Mitchell, Malone, Hopkins, and Robinson, was not a plaintiff in *Mitchell v.*
6 *State of Washington, et al.* However, with the exception of the individualized description of
7 facts, Kent's complaint is substantively identical to the complaints filed by Malone, Hopkins,
8 and Robinson, and the amended complaint filed by Mitchell. Further, nothing in the facts alleged
9 by Kent in his complaint changes the Court's analysis. Kent alleges he submitted a sick call slip
10 in November 2012, due to ongoing abdominal pain, and was scheduled for an appointment in
11 early December. *Kent*, Dkt. 6, pp. 6-7, 3:15-cv-05553-BHS-DWC. Kent alleges his appointment
12 to see Ms. Dixon "was never written down in the hand written schedule by the medical staff,"
13 and he was never informed of the appointment *Id.* at 7. Kent subsequently alleges he was seen by
14 medical staff at an appointment on December 12, 2012 and in an in-room visit on December 13,
15 2012, but was too delirious to recall what occurred on either day. *Id.* On December 13, 2012,
16 Kent alleges he was admitted to the hospital, where it was discovered he had contracted
17 viral/spinal meningitis. *Id.* Kent alleges his delay in receiving a diagnosis and treatment was
18 caused by the Defendants, and constitutes a violation of his eighth and fourteenth amendment
19 rights. *Id.* As with the complaints of Mitchell, Malone, Hopkins, and Robinson, this is a highly
20 individualized medical claim. Further, the "mere fact that all Plaintiffs' claims arise under the
21 same general law does not necessarily establish a common question of law or fact." *Coughlin v.*
22 *Rogers*, 130 F.3d 1348, 1351 (9th Cir. 1997). Unless the record is developed further, and new
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1 facts or questions of law come to light, the reasoning of the Court's Joinder Order applies
2 equally well to Kent's complaint.

3 As the record in Plaintiffs' cases has not materially changed since the entry of the Joinder
4 Order, it is ordered that Malone, Hopkins, Robinson, and Kent's motion to consolidate is denied
5 without prejudice.

6 Dated this 8th day of February, 2016.

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10 David W. Christel
11 United States Magistrate Judge
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